

Handout C: James Madison and Federalism - Excerpts from *Federalist No. 39*

1. According to Madison, the Constitution provided for a nation that is both a nation of people and a nation of states.
 - Yellow: Its foundation is federal.
 - Green: The sources of its powers are partly federal and partly national.
 - Blue: In its operation it is national.
 - Yellow: In the extent of its powers it is federal.
 - Green: In the amendment process it is both federal and national.
2. Accept reasoned answers.